

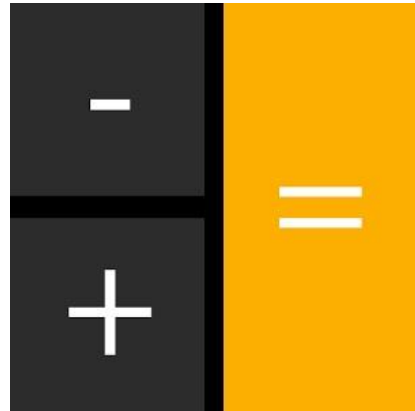
Calculator%



KeepSafe



Vault



Smarthide



Secret Calculator